## ANALYSIS SHOWING PER CAPITA, HOUSEHOLD, & BUSINESS SPENDING REQUIRED TO ACHIEVE FULL EMPLOYMENT IN GREENVILLE COUNTY, SC

## (USING JULY 2011 UNEMPLOYMENT DATA)

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Because Quality of Life is Measured

Jim Kappler 09-13-2011 This report presents a series of graphs that illustrate the per capita, household, and business spending required to lower the unemployment rate to achieve full employment in Greenville County, SC. To generate the graphs, the following data was used:

- 2010 Greenville County, SC Population: 451,225<sup>1</sup>
- 2010 Greenville County, SC Households: 176,531<sup>1</sup>
- July 2011 Greenville County, SC Labor Force: 225,340<sup>2</sup>
- July 2011 Greenville County, SC Employed: 204,946<sup>2</sup>
- July 2011 Greenville County, SC Unemployed: 20,394<sup>2</sup>
- July 2011 Greenville County, SC Unemployment Rate: 9.1%<sup>2</sup>
- Number of jobs representing a 1% shift in the Unemployment Rate: 2,253
- Example Wage Rates (\$/hour): \$10, \$12, \$14, \$16, \$18, \$20
- Employee Compensation (EC) Multiplier: 1.5 (EC=2/3 wages + 1/3 benefits)

The table on the following page lists a description of each graph, and the dependent vs. independent variable data that was plotted. The graphs follow the following progression to demonstrate the local economic activity required to achieve full employment:

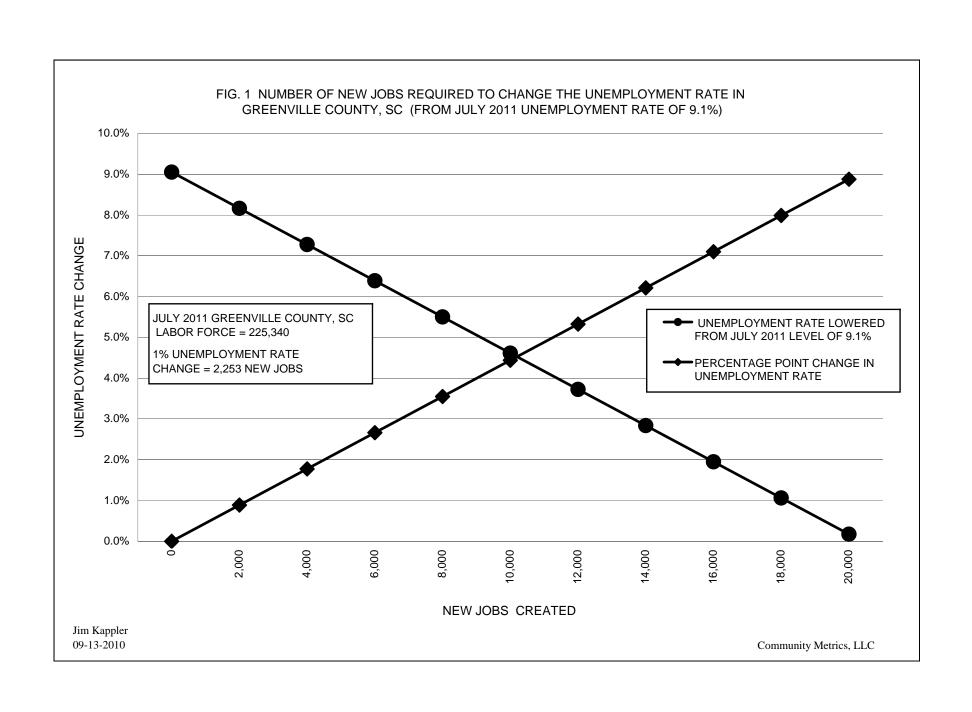
- Number of jobs required to lower unemployment rate by specific percentages.
- Business spending required to pay for paychecks and employee compensation (i.e., jobs).
- Business spending required to change the unemployment rate by a specific percentage.
- Applied per capita & household spending required to pay for paychecks and employee compensation (i.e., jobs).
- Applied per capita & household spending required to change the unemployment rate by a specific percentage.

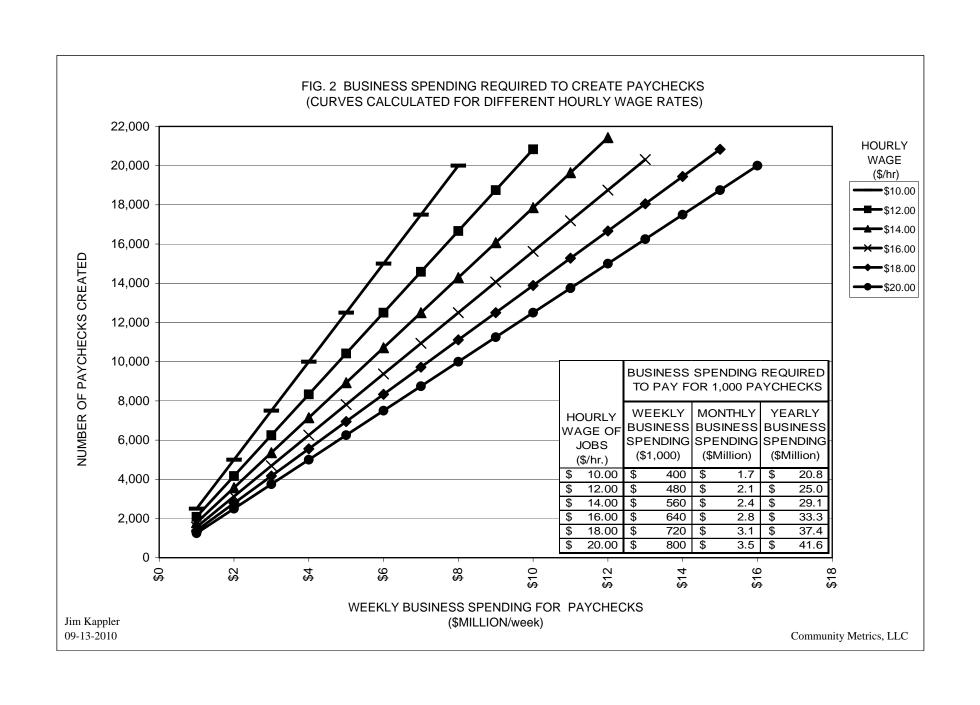
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> U.S. Census Bureau

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> SC Department of Employment and Workforce

DESCRIPTION OF GRAPH	DEPENDENT VARIABLE <u>VS.</u> INDEPENDENT VARIABLE
Fig. 1 Number of new jobs required to change the Unemployment Rate in Greenville County, SC	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE CHANGE  VS.  NEW JOBS CREATED
Fig. 2 Business spending required to create paychecks in Greenville County, SC	NUMBER OF PAYCHECKS CREATED  VS. WEEKLY BUSINESS SPENDING FOR PAYCHECKS (\$MILLION/week)
Fig 3. Business spending required to create jobs in Greenville County, SC	NUMBER OF JOBS CREATED  VS.  WEEKLY BUSINESS SPENDING FOR EMPLOYEE COMPENSATION COSTS (\$MILLION/week)
Fig. 4 Business spending required to change the Unemployment Rate in Greenville County, SC	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE CHANGE  VS.  WEEKLY BUSINESS SPENDING  FOR EMPLOYEE  COMPENSATION COSTS  (\$MILLION/week)
Fig. 5 Business spending required to lower the Unemployment Rate from July 2011 level to achieve full employment in Greenville County, SC	RESULTING UNEMPLOYMENT RATE  VS. WEEKLY BUSINESS SPENDING FOR EMPLOYEE COMPENSATION COSTS (\$MILLION/week)
Fig. 6 Estimated jobs created from weekly per capita spending to applied to pay employee compensation costs (2/3 wages + 1/3 benefits) in Greenville County, SC	NEW JOBS CREATED <u>VS.</u> WEEKLY PER CAPITA SPENDING (\$/week)

Fig. 7 Estimated jobs created from weekly household spending to applied to pay employee compensation costs (2/3 wages + 1/3 benefits) in Greenville County, SC	NEW JOBS CREATED <u>VS.</u> WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD SPENDING (\$/week)
Fig. 8 Estimated percentage change in Unemployment Rate from weekly per capita spending to applied to pay employee compensation costs (2/3 wages + 1/3 benefits) in Greenville County, SC	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE CHANGE  VS.  WEEKLY PER CAPITA SPENDING  (\$/week)
Fig. 9 Estimated percentage change in Unemployment Rate from weekly household spending to applied to pay employee compensation costs (2/3 wages + 1/3 benefits) in Greenville County, SC	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE CHANGE <u>VS.</u> WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD SPENDING (\$/week)
Fig. 10 Estimated lowering of July 2011 Unemployment Rate from weekly per capita spending to applied to pay employee compensation costs (2/3 wages + 1/3 benefits) for enough jobs to achieve full employment in Greenville County, SC	RESULTING UNEMPLOYMENT RATE <u>VS.</u> WEEKLY PER CAPITA SPENDING (\$/week)
Fig. 11 Estimated lowering of July 2011 Unemployment Rate from weekly household spending to applied to pay employee compensation costs (2/3 wages + 1/3 benefits) for enough jobs to achieve full employment in Greenville County, SC	RESULTING UNEMPLOYMENT RATE  VS. WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD SPENDING (\$/week)





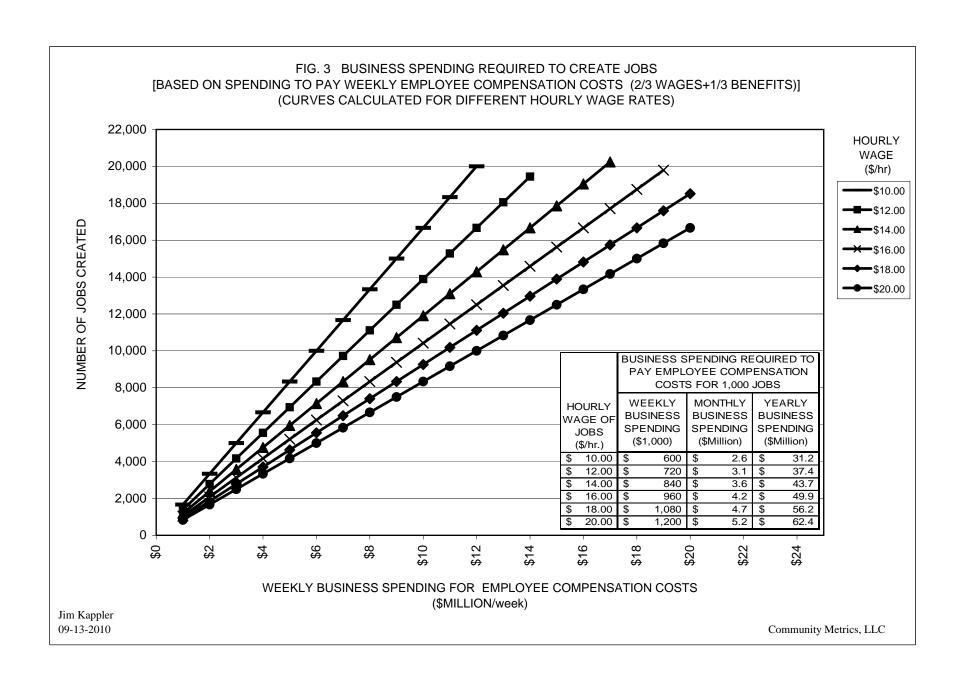


FIG. 4 BUSINESS SPENDING REQUIRED TO CHANGE THE UNEMPLOYMENT RATE IN GREENVILLE COUNTY, SC [BASED ON SPENDING TO PAY WEEKLY EMPLOYEE COMPENSATION COSTS (2/3 WAGES+1/3 BENEFITS)] (CURVES CALCULATED FOR DIFFERENT HOURLY WAGE RATES) 10.0% JULY 2011 GREENVILLE COUNTY, SC **HOURLY** UNEMPLOYMENT RATE = 9.1% 9.0% WAGE (\$/hr) JULY 2011 GREENVILLE COUNTY, SC LABOR FORCE = 225,340**-**\$10.00 8.0% 1% UNEMPLOYMENT RATE \$12.00 UNEMPLOYMENT RATE CHANGE CHANGE = 2,253 NEW JOBS \$14.00 7.0% **×**−\$16.00 \$18.00 6.0% \$20.00 5.0% BUSINESS SPENDING REQUIRED TO CHANGE UNEMPLOYMENT RATE 1% IN 4.0% GREENVILLE COUNTY, SC WEEKLY MONTHLY YFARI Y **HOURLY** BUSINESS BUSINESS BUSINESS 3.0% WAGE SPENDING SPENDING OF JOBS (\$Million) (\$Million) (\$Million) (\$/hr.) 2.0% \$ 10.00 1.4 \$ 5.9 70.3 7.0 12.00 1.6 \$ 84.4 1.9 \$ 8.2 14.00 98.4 1.0% 2.2 16.00 \$ 9.4 112.5 2.4 \$ 10.5 126.5 18.00 2.7 \$ 20.00 \$ 11.7 \$ 140.6 0.0% \$6 \$20 \$22 \$24 WEEKLY BUSINESS SPENDING FOR EMPLOYEE COMPENSATION COSTS Jim Kappler (\$MILLION/week) 09-13-2010 Community Metrics, LLC

